

**RAJARSHI SHAHU MAHAVIDAYALAYA, LATUR.**  
**(AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)**  
**B.Sc. T. Y. SEMESTER-V**  
**Ecology and Evolution**  
**Paper Number-IX**  
**Course Code: U-ZOO-569**

---

**Learning objectives**

- In ecology section to understand population, biotic interactions and communities ecosystems, pollution and energy resources.
- Evolutionary section will focus on the evidence for evolution and cover the major factors influencing evolutionary change
- The course objective is for students to gain an appreciation for the diversity of life and how organisms interact with each other and their environment.

**Course Outcomes:**

- After completing this course the student should have gained a basic understanding of how populations function, how communities are structured, and be aware of the central role that evolution plays in biology.
- 

**Unit I: Ecology**

- Concept of the ecosystem
- Types of ecosystem
- Pond ecosystem
- Desert ecosystem

**Unit II: Community ecology**

- Characteristics of community
- Ecological Succession- Hydrarch and Xerarch
- Biotic Interaction:
- Positive interactions – Commensalism, Mutualism
- Negative interactions – Competition, Predation, Parasitism

**Unit-III: Population ecology and pollution**

- Characteristics of population
- Pollution:
- Air pollution
- Water pollution
- Energy resources (Conventional and nonconventional )

**Unit 4: Evolution**

- Embryological and PaleontologicalEvidences
- Lamarck's theory of evolution
- Darwinism and Neo-Darwinism

**RAJARSHI SHAHU MAHAVIDAYALAYA, LATUR.**  
**(AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)**  
**B.Sc. T. Y. SEMESTER-V**  
**Animal Biotechnology-I**  
**(Elective paper)**  
**Paper Number-X**  
**Course Code: U-ZOO-570**

---

**Learning Objectives:**

- The course is designed to give students a perspective on recent advances in Animal biotechnology.
- Student gets familiarized with the different approaches to animal cell and tissue culture for various applications.
- The concept of transfer of genes in animal cell and animal cloning along with the gene therapy and its significance will be imparted to the students.

**Learning Outcomes:**

- Comprehend and fundamental concept of animal cell culture and its importance.
  - Discuss the significance of Transgenesis with reference to animal models.
  - Explain the principles and application of animal cell cloning and gene therapy along with ethical concerns.
- 

**Unit I: Introduction to Animal Biotechnology**

- Origin of Biotechnology
- History and Scope
- Importance of Biotechnology

**Unit II: Animal cell and Tissue culture**

- Definition, History of Animal Tissue culture
- Equipment's and materials for animal cell culture technology
- Laminar flow hoods, Centrifuge, Incubator,
- Work area and flooring ,Plastics ware and Glassware
- Substrate ( Glass ,Metals , plastics , Agar agar)

**Unit-III: Cell Culture technique**

- Cell Culture initiation
- Preparation and sterilization of media
- Sterilization of Substrate and Glassware's
- Isolation of explant ,Disaggregation of explant
- Culture
- Subculture
- Prevention of contamination

#### **Unit-IV: Cell types**

Cultured animal cell Based on Morphology and Functional characteristics.

- Epithelial –like cells
- Lymphoblast-like cell
- Fibroblast-like cells
  
- Finite cells
- Continuous cell lines
- Immortal cell lines
- Transformed cell lines

Cell lines

- Evolution of cell lines and their maintenance
- Large scale culture of cell lines (Monolayer cell culture and immobilized cell culture)

**RAJARSHI SHAHU MAHAVIDAYALAYA, LATUR.**  
**(AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)**  
**B.Sc. T. Y. SEMESTER-V**  
**Applied Zoology-I**  
**(Elective paper)**  
**Paper Number-X**  
**Course Code: U-ZOO-570**

---

**Learning Objectives:**

- Understanding of Sericulture, Apiculture , lac culture Poultry techniques
- Learners would gain knowledge on animals useful to mankind
- Learners would be pursuing entrepreneurship as careers

**Course Outcomes:**

- Students will be able to know the knowledge of Sericulture, Apiculture, lac culture Poultry techniques and can correlate it with employability.
  - Learner would get skill of Sericulture, Apiculture , lac culture Poultry techniques which help in developing entrepreneurship.
- 

**Unit: 1. Sericulture**

- Characteristic of sericulture industries and its scope
- Types of silk moth /worms (Scientific names), host plants.
- Life history and rearing of *Bombyx mori*, harvesting, and processing of cocoon, reeling and extraction of silk.
- Research and development of sericulture in India

**Unit: 2. Apiculture**

- Development of Apiary in India.
- Types of Honey bees,
- Modern development of apiary management, products and its uses.
- Problems and prospects.

**Unit: 3. Lac culture**

- Lac insects, Composition of Lac.
- Strains of lac Insect
- Cultivation of lac,
- Lac host plants,
- Processing of Lac and Uses

**Unit: 4. Poultry culture**

- Types of Breeds
- Rearing and
- Disease management
- Importance of poultry

**RAJARSHI SHAHU MAHAVIDAYALAYA, LATUR.**  
**(AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)**  
**B.Sc. T. Y. SEMESTER-V**  
**Ecology and Evolution**  
**Lab. Course-VII**  
**Course code :U-Zoo-571**

---

**Learning Objectives:**

- To make the students to understand the skills necessary to analyze chemical parameter of water.
- To make the students to understand the Biotic interactions in an ecosystem..
- To make the students to understand various types of energy resources.

**Course Outcome:**

- Learners would understand the analysis of chemical parameter.
  - Learners would understand various energy resources.
- 

**Practicals:**

1. Estimation of dissolved oxygen of water sample
2. Estimation of dissolved carbon dioxide of water sample
3. Estimation of Salinity of water sample
4. Estimation of Chlorinity of water sample
5. Estimation of Hardness of water sample
6. Estimation of Alkalinity of water sample
7. Estimation of pH of water sample
8. Estimation of BoD of water sample
9. Estimation of CoD of water sample
10. Estimation of Atmospheric Humidity
11. Biotic interactions- Mutualism, Commensalism, Parasitism, Predations
12. Energy resources:- Conventional energy resources ( Coal, petrol, diesel, Kerosin) and Non-conventional energy resources (Solar energy, Wind energy ,Tidal energy and geothermal energy)

**RAJARSHI SHAHU MAHAVIDAYALAYA, LATUR.**  
**(AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)**  
**B.Sc. T. Y. SEMESTER-V**  
**Applied Zoology-I [Sericulture, Apiculture, Lac culture, Poultry culture]**  
**Lab Course-VIII**  
**Course Code: U-ZOO-572**

---

**Practicals: [Sericulture, Apiculture, Lac culture, Poultry culture]**

**Learning Objectives:**

1. Understanding of the basics and importance Applied Zoology.
2. Learners would gain knowledge of Sericulture, its equipments, Uses and importance.
3. Learners would be pursuing the knowledge of Apiculture and Lac culture its role in employability.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Students will be able to know the knowledge of Sericulture , Apiculture, Lac culture and poultry Farming and its use in employability.
  2. Learner would get skill of Applied zoology.
- 

**A] Sericulture :-**

1. Different stages of silk worm from egg to adult.
2. Equipments needed in silkworm rearing centre.
3. Harvesting and processing of Silk.
4. Reeling and extraction of silk.
5. Mounting of different embryonic stages of silk worm

**B] Apiculture :-**

1. Study of Bee Hive.
2. Study of different types of bees.
3. Equipments used in apiculture.

**C] Fish morphometry and Aquarium keeping**

- 1] Analysis of gut contents of fishes to study their feeding habit.
- 2] Morphometric measurements of fish
- 3] Measurement of fish age using scales
- 4] Different equipments used in aquarium maintenance
- 5] Setting up of an Aquarium
- 6] Study of different aquarium fishes

**D] Lac Culture:-**

- 1] Processing of lac and lac plants

**RAJARSHI SHAHU MAHAVIDAYALAYA, LATUR.**  
**(AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)**  
**B.Sc. T. Y. SEMESTER-V**  
**Animal Biotechnology-I**  
**Lab. Course-VIII**  
**Course code :U-Zoo-572**

---

**Learning Objectives:**

- To make the students to understand Packing and sterilization
- To understand the understand Preparation of reagents and media
- To have basic knowledge of Primer culture technique
- To give learner insight into the Isolation and cultivation of lymphocytes

**Learning Outcomes:**

- Learners would understand the techniques of packing and sterilization of glass and plastic wares.
  - Learners would understand skills of media preparation, cell, embryo fibroblast ,lymphocytes culture etc.
- 

**Practicals:**

1. Packing and sterilization of glass and plastic wares for cell culture.
  2. Preparation of reagents and media for cell culture.
  3. Primer culture technique chicken embryo fibroblast.
  4. Secondary culture of chicken embryo fibroblast.
  5. Cultivation of continuous cell lines.
  6. Quantification of cells by trypan blue exclusion dye.
  7. Isolation of lymphocytes and cultivation of lymphocytes
  8. Study of effect of toxic chemicals on cultured mammalian cells
  9. Study of effect of virus on mammalian cells.
-

**RAJARSHI SHAHU MAHAVIDAYALAYA, LATUR.**  
**(AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)**  
**B.Sc. T. Y. SEMESTER-VI**  
**Ethology, Biometry and Bioinformatics**  
**Paper Number-XI**  
**Course Code: U-ZOO-669**

---

**Learning Objectives:**

- To equip learners with a sound knowledge of how animals interact with one another and their environment.
- To enable the learners to understand different behavioral patterns.
- The students will become familiar with the use of a wide variety of internet applications, biological database and will be able to apply these methods to research problems.

**Learning Outcomes:**

- Learners would gain an insight into different types of animal behaviour and their role in biological adaptations.
  - Learners would be sensitized to the feelings instrumental in social behavior.
  - The students will be able to describe the contents and properties of the most important bioinformatics databases, perform text- and sequence-based searches, and analyze and discuss the results in light of molecular biological knowledge
- 

**Unit I: Ethology**

- Classification of Animal Behavior-
- Stereotyped animal behavior – Taxis and Instincts with examples.
- Acquired animal behavior – Imprinting, Conditioning, Habituation, and Reasoning.

**Unit II: Ethology**

- Auditory Communication
- Chemical Communication
- Visual Communication
- Tactile Communication
- Mimicry and Coloration
  
- Primary and Secondary data
- Collection, Tabulation and Classification of Data
- Methods of collection of data
- Measures of Central Tendency :
  
- Measures of Variability – Standard Deviation
- Graphical Representation of Data
- Histogram and Pie Diagram
- Polygon Frequency Curve
  
- Introduction to Bioinformatics.
- Applications of Bioinformatics
- Biological Data Bases and significance
- Bioinformatics Tools-BLAST and FASTA.

**RAJARSHI SHAHU MAHAVIDAYALAYA, LATUR.**  
**(AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)**  
**B.Sc. T. Y. SEMESTER-VI**  
**Animal Biotechnology-II**  
**(Elective paper)**  
**Paper Number-XII**  
**Course Code: U-ZOO-670**

---

**Learning Objectives:**

- The course is designed to give students a perspective on recent advances in Animal biotechnology.
- To make the students to understand organ culture and its application.
- To make the students to understand somatic embryogenesis and hybridization.
- To make the students to understand hybridoma technology and its application.

**Learning Outcomes:**

- Learners would understand the hybridoma technology
  - Learners would understand the techniques of organ culture
  - Learners would understand skills of somatic embryogenesis and hybridization.
- 

**Unit I: Organ Culture**

- Methods of organ culture
- Raft culture
- Grid culture
- Application of organ culture

**Unit II: Somatic Animal cell fusion**

- Introduction
- Somatic embryogenesis
- Somatic Hybridization

**Unit-III: Hybridoma technology**

- Monoclonal antibody
- Introduction of Hybridoma technology
- Production of Hybridoma
- Production of monoclonal antibodies
- Applications of Hybridoma technology

**Unit-IV: Stem cell Biology**

- Stem cells
- Embryonic stem cell culture
- Method to produce differentiated cells
- Maintenance of stem cells
- Characteristics of stem cells
- Application of stem cell biology

**RAJARSHI SHAHU MAHAVIDAYALAYA, LATUR.**  
**(AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)**  
**B.Sc. T. Y. SEMESTER-V**  
**Applied Zoology-II**  
**(Elective paper)**  
**Paper Number-XII**  
**Course Code: U-ZOO-670**

---

**Learning Objectives:**

1. To learn the aquaculture and its different types with its food values
2. To learn the importance of Pisciculture and aquarium keeping.

**Course Outcomes:**

1. Students will be able to know the knowledge of aquaculture and can correlate it with filling of food gap.
  2. Learner would get skill of aquarium keeping and aquaculture which help in developing entrepreneurship.
- 

**Unit: 1. Aquaculture**

1. Principles, definition Scope. and importance
2. Types of aquaculture
  - Monoculture
  - Polyculture
  - Integrated fish Farming:  
(Paddy cum fish culture Fish cum duck forming and Fish cum pig farming)
1. Culture of non fish organisms
  - Fresh water prawn culture
  - Pearls Oyster culture
2. Culture methods
  - Pen culture
  - Cage Culture
3. Characteristics of water (Physical, Chemical and Biological)

**Unit: 3. Pisciculture**

- Morphology and anatomy of cultivable fishes (Catla, Rohu, Mrigal).
- Fish breeding.
- Hatcheries and their management.
- Rearing of spawn and transport of fish seed.
- Design and construction of freshwater fish farm.
  
- Aquarium setting and Maintainace:
- Aquarium fishes and plants.
- Design, construction and materials used in home and public aquaria.
- Common diseases of aquarium fishes and their diagnosis and treatment

**RAJARSHI SHAHU MAHAVIDAYALAYA, LATUR.**  
**(AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)**  
**B.Sc. T. Y. SEMESTER-VI**  
**Ethology, Biometry and Bioinformatics**  
**Lab. Course-IX**  
**Course Code : U-Zoo-671**

---

**Learning Objectives:**

- To make the students to understand behavior of animals.
- To make the students to understand mimicry and communication in animals..
- To make the students to understand analysis of biological information bioinformatics tools and statistical tools..

**Learning Outcomes:**

- Learners would understand the different animal behavior.
  - Learners would understand the techniques of analysis and presentation of data
  - Learners would understand skills of BLAST and FASTA..
- 

**Practicals:**

1. Study of Phototropism
2. Study of coloration in animal
3. Mimicry in animals
4. Communication in animals
5. Problems on Mean, mode and median
6. Representation of data: - Histogram, Pie-diagram, Polygon frequency curve
7. BLAST Similarity Search for Nucleotide Sequence
8. BLAST Similarity Search for Amino acid Sequences
9. FASTA Similarity Search for Nucleotide Sequence
10. FASTA Similarity Search for Amino acid Sequences

**RAJARSHI SHAHU MAHAVIDAYALAYA, LATUR.**  
**(AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)**  
**B.Sc. T. Y. SEMESTER-VI**  
**Animal Biotechnology-II**  
**Lab. Course-X**  
**Course Code : U-Zoo-672**

---

**Learning Objectives:.**

- To make the students to understand cryopreservation techniques
- To make the students to understand cultivation of lymphocyte and cancer cell line.
- To make the students to understand culture of embryonic stem cell its characterization..

**Learning Outcomes:**

- Learners would understand the cryopreservation techniques
  - Learners would understand of lymphocyte and cancer cell line culture
  - Learners would understand skills of culture and characterization stem cell.
- 

**Practicals:**

1. Suspension culture technique
2. Cryopreservation of cell primary cultures and cell lines.
3. Effect of viruses on cultured mammalian cells.
4. Cultivation of normal lymphocytes and myeloma cell line.
5. Somatic cell hybridization and production of hybridoma.
6. Screening of hybrids for production of monoclonal antibodies
7. Culture of embryonic stem cell.
8. Characterization of embryonic stem cells.

**RAJARSHI SHAHU MAHAVIDAYALAYA, LATUR.**  
**(AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)**  
**B.Sc. T. Y. SEMESTER-V**  
**Applied Zoology-I**  
**(Elective paper)**  
**Lab Course-X**  
**Course Code: U-ZOO-572**

---

**Learning Objectives:**

- To learn the different types of fishes- fresh water and marine water with food values.
- To learn the importance of Aquaculture , Pisciculture and Aquarium keeping.

**Course Outcomes:**

- Students will be able estimate the different water parameters from Do to BOD.
  - Learner would get skill of fish farm design, Hatchery.Learner would get the information of biological parameters of water and ability to analyze.
- 

1. Identification of at least Ten Fishes [Fresh water4, Marine-4, ,Brakish water 2]
2. Study of Aquarium Accessories – Glass cutter,Drill,Aerator[Toys] etc,
3. Estimation of Some physicochemical Parameters of water.
4. Physical: - Colour, pH, Conductivity, Transparency, Total dissolved solids [T.D.S].
5. Chemical:- D.O.,CO<sub>2</sub>,Alkalinity,Chlorinity,Salinity,Hardness,B.O.D,
  
6. C.O.D, Phosphates, Sulphates, Nitrates, Standard permissible limits of water for fish culture.
7. Biological Parameters:- [ *Plankton Study*]
8. Phytoplankton [Any least 5 ]
9. Chlorophyceae, Cyanophyceae, Bacillariophyceae [Diatoms], Euglenophyceae.
10. Zooplankton [Any least 5]
11. Rotifera, Cladsocera, Copepoda, Ostracoda,
12. Prepration of Permenant Plankton Slides. [Any five]
13. Determination of food and feeding habits of locally available fishes on the basis of stomach analysis [*Any one method*]
14. Frequency occurrence method
15. Feeding intency
16. Point Method
17. Study of Design and construction of a fish farm [ Model preparation]
18. Study Of Hatchery [ Glass jar,Bean hatchery,Modern carp and Chinese hatchery.] ( Any one)
19. Study / determination of maturity stages of male and female of any commercial fish through slides or charts.
20. Visit to any nearby fish production centre. /Visit to Dist.Fish development office for govt. and
21. Visit to aquarium sales centre and report of it with evidences.

**RAJARSHI SHAHU MAHAVIDAYALAYA, LATUR.  
(AUTONOMOUS COLLEGE)**

**Course structure**

**B.Sc. T. Y. SEMESTER-V**

**w.e.f. The academic year 2015-2016**

**Department of Zoology**

**SYLLABUS**

<b>Sr.No.</b>	<b>Semesters</b>	<b>Course Titles</b>	<b>Paper no.</b>	<b>Marks</b>	<b>Periods</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>Ecology and Evolution</b>	<b>IX</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>
		<b>Lab. Course-</b>	<b>VII</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>
		<b>Biotechnology-I (Elective paper)</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>
		<b>Lab. Course-</b>	<b>VIII</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>
		<b>Applied Zoology-I (Elective paper)</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>
		<b>Lab. Course-</b>	<b>VIII</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>VI</b>	<b>Ethology, Biometry and Bioinformatics</b>	<b>XI</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>
		<b>Lab. Course-</b>	<b>IX</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>
		<b>Biotechnology-II (Elective paper)</b>	<b>XII</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>
		<b>Lab. Course-</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>
		<b>Applied Zoology-II (Elective paper)</b>	<b>XII</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>
		<b>Lab. Course-</b>	<b>X</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>



**Rajarshi Shahu Mahavidyalaya,  
Latur. (Autonomous)**

**Syllabus  
B.Sc. Third Year  
ZOOLOGY**

**(Fifth and Sixth Semester)  
Semester Pattern  
W.e.f. 2015-16**